**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING) CREDIT BASED**
**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY KURUKSHETRA**
**SCHEME OF STUDIES/EXAMINATION**
**SEMESTER III (w.e.f. session 2019-2020 )**

| S. No. | Course No. | Course Name | L:T:P | Hours/ Week | Credits | Examination Schedule (Marks) | | | | Duration of Exam (Hrs.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Major Test | Minor Test | Practical | Total | |
| 1 | BS-201 | Optics & Waves | 3:0:0 | 3 | 3 | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| 2 | BS-204 | Higher Engineering Mathematics | 3:0:0 | 3 | 3 | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| 3 | ES-203 | Basic Electronics Engineering | 3:0:0 | 3 | 3 | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| 4 | MEC-201 | Theory of Machines | 3:1:0 | 4 | 4 | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| 5 | MEC-203 | Mechanics of Solids-I | 3:1:0 | 4 | 4 | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| 6 | MEC-205 | Thermodynamics | 3:1:0 | 4 | 4 | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| 7 | MEC-207L | Theory of Machines Lab | 0:0:2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 3 |
| 8 | MEC-209L | Mechanics of Solids Lab | 0:0:2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 3 |
| 9 | *MEC-211 | Industrial Training-I | 2:0:0 | 2 | - | - | 100 | - | 100 | |
| 10 | **MC-901 | Environmental Sciences | 3:0:0 | 3 | - | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| | | | **Total** | **30** | **23** | **450** | **230** | **120** | **800** | |

*MEC-211 is a mandatory non-credit course in which the students will be evaluated for the industrial training undergone after 2nd semester and students will be required to get passing marks to qualify.

**MC-901 is a mandatory credit-less course in which the students will be required to get passing marks in the major test.

**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING) CREDIT BASED**

**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY KURUKSHETRA**

**SCHEME OF STUDIES/EXAMINATION**

**SEMESTER IV (w.e.f. session 2019-2020)**

| S. No. | Course No. | Course Name | L:T:P | Hours/ Week | Credits | Examination Schedule (Marks) | | | | Duration of Exam (Hrs.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Major Test | Minor Test | Practical | Total | |
| 1 | ES-204 | Materials Engineering | 3:0:0 | 3 | 3 | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| 2 | MEC-202 | Applied Thermodynamics | 3:0:0 | 3 | 3 | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| 3 | MEC-204 | Fluid Mechanics & Fluid Machines | 3:1:0 | 4 | 4 | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| 4 | MEC-206 | Mechanics of Solids-II | 3:1:0 | 4 | 4 | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| 5 | MEC-208 | Instrumentation& Control | 3:0:0 | 3 | 3 | 75 | 25 | 0 | 100 | 3 |
| 6 | ES-206L | Materials Engineering Lab | 0:0:2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 3 |
| 7 | MEC-210L | Fluid Mechanics & Fluid Machines Lab | 0:0:2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 3 |
| 8 | *MC-902 | Constitution of India | 3:0:0 | 3 | - | 75 | 25 | - | 100 | 3 |
| | | | **Total** | **24** | **19** | **375** | **205** | **120** | **700** | |

*MC-902 is a mandatory credit-less course in which the students will be required to get passing marks in the major test.

**Note: All the students have to undergo 4 to 6 weeks Industrial Training after 4th semester which will be evaluated in 5th semester.**

# Third Semester

| B. Tech (3rd Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **BS - 201** | **Optics and Waves** | | | | | | |
| **L** | **T** | **P** | **Credit** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Total** | **Time** |
| **3** | **-** | **-** | **3** | **75** | **25** | **100** | **3h** |
| Purpose | To introduce the fundamentals of wave and optics for the applications in Engineering field. | | | | | | |
| Course Outcomes | | | | | | | |
| CO 1 | Familiarize with basic phenomenon used in propagation of waves. | | | | | | |
| CO 2 | Introduce the fundamentals of interference, diffraction, polarization and their applications. | | | | | | |
| CO 3 | To make the students aware to the importance of Laser in technology. | | | | | | |

## Unit - I

**Waves:** Travelling waves, Characteristics of waves, Mathematical representation of travelling waves, General wave equation, Phase velocity, Light source emit wave packets, Wave packet and Bandwidth, Group velocity and real light waves.

**Propagation of light waves:** Maxwell's equations, Electromagnetic waves and constitutive relations, Wave equation for free-space, Uniform plane waves, Wave polarization, Energy density, the pointing vector and intensity, Radiation pressure and momentum, Light waves at boundaries, Wave incident normally on boundary, Wave incident obliquely on boundary: law of reflection, Snell's law and reflection coefficients.

## Unit - II

**Interference:** Principle of Superposition, Conditions for Sustained interference, Young's double slit experiment, Division of wave-front: Fresnel's Biprism and its applications, Division of amplitude: Interference due to reflected and transmitted light, Wedge-shaped thin film, Newton's rings and its applications, Michelson Interferometer and its applications.

## Unit – III

**Diffraction:** Types of diffraction, Fraunhofer diffraction at a single slit, Plane transmission diffraction grating: theory, secondary maxima and secondary minima, width of principal maxima, absent spectra, overlapping of spectral lines, determination of wavelength; Dispersive power and resolving power of diffraction grating.

**Polarization:** Polarization of transverse waves, Plane of polarization, Polarization by reflection, Double refraction, Nicol Prism, Quarter and half wave plate, Specific Rotation, Laurent 's half shade polarimeter, Biquartzpolarimeter.

## Unit – IV

**Laser:** Stimulated Absorption, Spontaneous and Stimulated Emission; Einstein's Coefficients and its derivation, Population Inversion, Direct and Indirect pumping, Pumping

schemes, Main components of Laser, Gas lasers (He-Ne, $CO_2$), Solid state lasers (Ruby, Neodymium, semiconductor), Dye laser, Characteristics of Laser, Applications of Laser.

***Text/Reference Books:***


1. P.K. Diwan, Applied Physics for Engineers, *Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., India*
2. N. Subrahmanyam, B. Lal, M.N. Avadhanulu, A Textbook of Optics, *S. Chand & Company Ltd., India.*
3. A. Ghatak, Optics, *McGraw Hill Education(India) Pvt. Ltd., India.*
4. E. Hecht, A.R. Ganesan, Optics, *Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Lt., India.*


**Note: The Examiner will be given the question paper template and will have to set the question paper according to the template provided along with the syllabus.**

| B. Tech (3rd Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **BS-204** | **HIGHER ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS** | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Theory** | **Sessional** | **Total** | **Time** |
| **3** | **-** | **-** | **3** | **75** | **25** | **100** | **3 h** |
| **Purpose** | The objective of this course is to familiarize the prospective Engineers with Laplace Transform, partial differential equations which allow deterministic mathematical formulations of phenomena in engineering processes and to study numerical methods for the approximation of their solution. More precisely, the objectives are as under: | | | | | | |
| **Course Outcomes** | | | | | | | |
| **CO 1** | Introduction about the concept of Laplace transform and how it is useful in solving the definite integrals and initial value problems. | | | | | | |
| **CO 2** | To introduce the Partial Differential Equations, its formation and solutions for multivariable differential equations originated from real world problems. | | | | | | |
| **CO 3** | To introduce the tools of numerical methods in a comprehensive manner those are used in approximating the solutions of various engineering problems. | | | | | | |
| **CO 4** | To familiar with essential tool of Numerical differentiation and Integration needed in approximate solutions for the ordinary differential equations. | | | | | | |

## UNIT-I

**Laplace Transform**

Laplace Transform, Laplace Transform of Elementary Functions, Basic properties of Laplace Transform, Laplace transform of periodic functions, finding inverse Laplace transform by different methods, Convolution theorem, solving ODEs by Laplace Transform method.

## UNIT-2

**Partial Differential Equations**

Formation of Partial Differential Equations, Solutions of first order linear and non-linear PDEs, Charpit's method, Solution to homogenous linear partial differential equations (with constant coefficients) by complimentary function and particular integral method.

## UNIT-3

**Numerical Methods-1**

Solution of polynomial and transcendental equations: Bisection method, Newton-Raphson method and Regula-Falsi method, Finite differences, Relation between operators, Interpolation using Newton's forward and backward difference formulae. Interpolation with unequalintervals: Newton's divided difference and Lagrange's formulae.

## UNIT-4

**Numerical Methods-2**

Numerical Differentiation using Newton's forward and backward difference formulae, Numerical integration: Trapezoidal rule and Simpson's 1/3rd and 3/8 rules, Ordinary differential equations: Taylor's series, Euler and modified Euler's methods. Runge-Kutta method of fourth order for solving first and second order equations.

**Textbooks/References:**


1. S. J. Farlow, Partial Differential Equations for Scientists and Engineers, Dover Publications, 1993. AICTE Model Curriculum in Mathematics.
2. R. Haberman, Elementary Applied Partial Differential equations with Fourier Series and Boundary Value Problem, 4th Ed., Prentice Hall, 1998.

3. Ian Sneddon, Elements of Partial Differential Equations, McGraw Hill, 1964.
4. Manish Goyal and N.P. Bali, Transforms and Partial Differential Equations, University Science Press, Second Edition, 2010.
5. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2010.
6. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 35th Edition, 2000.
7. Veerarajan T., Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
8. P. Kandasamy, K. Thilagavathy, K. Gunavathi, Numerical Methods, S. Chand & Company, 2nd Edition, Reprint 2012.
9. S.S. Sastry, Introductory methods of numerical analysis, PHI, 4th Edition, 2005.
10. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
11. Erwin Kreyszig and Sanjeev Ahuja, Applied Mathematics-II, Wiley India Publication, Reprint, 2015.

**Note: The examiner will be given the question paper template and will have to set the question paper according to the template provided along with the syllabus.**

| B. Tech (3rd Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ES-203 | Basic Electronics Engineering | | | | | | |
| Lecture | Tutorial | Practical | Credits | Major Test | Minor Test | Total | Time (Hrs) |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 75 | 25 | 100 | 3 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Purpose : | To provide an overview of electronic devices and components to Mechanical engineering students. | | | | | | |
| Course Outcomes | | | | | | | |
| CO 1 | To introduce the basic electronics devices along with their applications. | | | | | | |
| CO 2 | To become familiar with basic operational amplifier circuits with applications and oscillators. | | | | | | |
| CO 3 | To understand the fundamentals of digital electronics. | | | | | | |
| CO 4 | To become familiar with basic electroniccommunication system. | | | | | | |

**UNIT-I**

**Semiconductor Devices and Applications**: Introduction to P-N junction Diode and V-Icharacteristics, Half wave and Full-wave rectifiers, capacitor filter. Zener diode and its characteristics, Zener diode as voltage regulator. BJT structure, its input-output and transfer characteristics, BJT as a Common Emitter amplifier, frequency response and bandwidth.

**UNIT-II**

**Operational amplifier and its applications:** Introduction to operational amplifiers, inverting, non-inverting and differential modes, basic parameters of Op-amp, Op-amp in open loop configuration, study of practical op-amp IC 741, Op-amp applications: adder, subtractor, scale changer, averaging amplifer,comparator, integrator and differentiator.

**Timing Circuits and Oscillators:** IC 555 timer pin diagram: Astableand mono-stable operation, Barkhausen's criteria for oscillations, R-C phase shift and Wein bridge oscillators using BJT and Op-Amp and their frequency of oscillation.

**UNIT-III**

**Digital Electronics Fundamentals** : Difference between analog and digital signals, Booleanalgebra, Basic and Universal Gates, Symbols, Truth tables, logic expressions, Logic simplification using K-maps, Logic ICs, half and full adder, multiplexers, de-multiplexers, flip-flops, basic counters.

**UNIT-IV**

**Electronic Communication Systems**: The elements ofcommunication system,
Transmission media: wired and wireless, need of modulation, AM and FM modulation schemes, Mobile communication systems: cellular concept and block diagram of GSM system.

**Text Books:**

1. Integrated Electronics, Millman&Halkias (Mc-Graw Hill)
2. Electronics Devices & Circuit Theory, RL Boylestead& L Nashelsky (PHI)

**Reference Books:**

1. Modern Digital Electronics, R P Jain, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. Electronic Communication Systems, G. Kennedy, McGraw Hill, 4th Edition

**Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.**

| B. Tech (3rd Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MEC-201 | THEORY OF MACHINES | | | | | | |
| Lecture | Tutorial | Practical | Credits | Major Test | Minor Test | Total | Time (Hrs) |
| 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 75 | 25 | 100 | 3 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Purpose: | To familiarize the students with design of various types of linkage mechanisms for obtaining specific motion, their analysisand applicability for optimal functioning. | | | | | | |
| Course Outcomes | | | | | | | |
| CO 1 | To understand the kinematics of simple mechanisms and methods of determining the link velocities. | | | | | | |
| CO 2 | To understand the acceleration of different mechanisms and profilegeneration of cams and followers. | | | | | | |
| CO 3 | To understand the concepts of static and dynamic force analysis of different mechanisms and balancing of different components. | | | | | | |
| CO 4 | To familiarize with gear, gear trains, belts and chain drives. | | | | | | |

## UNIT-I

**Simple Mechanisms:** Introduction to mechanism and machine, Kinematic links, pairs and chains, Mobility of mechanisms, Equivalent mechanisms,Four bar chain, Inversion of four bar chain, slider crank chain and inversions.

**Velocity Analysis:**Determination of link velocities, Relative velocity method, Velocities in four bar mechanism, Slider crank mechanism, crank and slotted lever mechanism and quick return motion mechanism, Instantaneous center method: Types & location of instantaneous centers, Arnold Kennedy theorem, methods of locating instantaneous centers, steering gear mechanisms. Problems.

## UNIT-II

**Acceleration Analysis:**Acceleration of a point on a link, four bar mechanism and slider crank mechanism, Coriolis component of acceleration, Klein's construction, Problems.

**Cams and Followers:**Classification & terminology, Cam profile by graphical methods with knife edge and radial roller follower for uniform velocity, simple harmonic, constant acceleration and deceleration and cycloidal motion of followers, Problems.

## UNIT-III

**Static and Dynamic Force Analysis:**constraints and applied forces, static equilibrium, equilibrium of two and three-force member, equilibrium of four-forces and torque, free body diagrams. Dynamic Force Analysis:D'Alembert'sprinciple, equivalent offset interia force, Dynamic analysis of four-link,Dynamic analysis of slider-crank mechanisms, velocity and acceleration of piston, angular velocity and angular acceleration of connecting rod, turning moment on crank shaft, turning moment diagrams, fluctuation of energy, flywheels, Problems.

**Balancing:**rotating masses: Static and Dynamic Balancing, Single Rotating mass, Many Masses rotating in same plane and in different planes. Analytical method for balancing of rotating masses.Reciprocating masses: Balancing of reciprocating engine, Balancing of Multi-cylinder in line engines, balancing machines.

## UNIT-IV

**Belts and Chain Drives:**classifications of belt, law of belting, Length of open and cross flat belt, Ratio of tensions,Centrifugal tension, power transmission, condition for maximum power transmission, creep of belt, V-belt drives: driving tensions, Chain drives: classifications, terminology of chains, kinematics of chains, Problems.

**Gears and Gear Trains:**Classification & terminology, Law of gearing, Tooth forms & comparisons, Length of path of contact, Contact ratio, Interference & undercutting in involute gear teeth, Minimum number of teeth on gear and pinion to avoid interference. Gear Trains**:**simple, compound, reverted andplanetary gear trains, Problems.

**Text Books:**


1. Theory of Mechanisms and Machines: Amitabha Ghosh and Ashok Kumar Mallik, Third Edition Affiliated East-West Press.
2. Thomas Bevan, Theory of Machines, 3rd edition, CBS Publishers & Distributors, 2005.
3. Cleghorn W.L., Mechanisms of Machines, Oxford University Press, 2005. 3. Robert L. Norton, Kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery, Tata McGrawHill, 2009.
4. Theory of Machines and Mechanisms: Joseph Edward Shigley and John Joseph Uicker, Jr. Second Edition, MGH, New York.


**Reference Books:**


1. Mechanism and Machine Theory: J.S. Rao and R.V. Dukkipati Second Edition New age International.
2. Theory and Machines: S.S. Rattan, Tata McGraw Hill.
3. Kinematics of Machines-Dr. Sadhu Singh, Pearson Education


**Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.**

| | B. Tech. (3rd Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MEC-203** | **MECHANICS OF SOLIDS-I** | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Total** | **Time (Hrs.)** |
| **3** | **1** | **0** | **4** | **75** | **25** | **100** | **3** |
| | | | | | | | |
| **Purpose** | The objective of this course is to make the students aware of Stress, Strain and deformation of solids with the applications to beams, shafts and column and struts. The course will help the students to build the fundamental concepts in order to solve engineering problems. | | | | | | |
| **Course Outcomes** | | | | | | | |
| **CO1** | Apply fundamental principles of mechanics & principles of equilibrium to simple and practical problems of engineering, determine centroid and moment of inertia of a different geometrical shapes and able to understand its importance. Explain the basic concepts of stress and strain and solve the problems | | | | | | |
| **CO 2** | Determine and calculate the values of principal stresses. Express the concept of shear force and bending moment of beams. Construct shear force and bending moment diagram for beams. | | | | | | |
| **CO 3** | Express the concept of torsion of circular shaft and able to solve the problems on torsion of circular shaft. Illustrate and solve the problems on bending and shear stresses on beams | | | | | | |
| **CO 4** | Solve the problems on column and strut and Derive the derivations and solve the problems on slope and deflection. | | | | | | |

**Unit-I**

**Introduction:** Force, types of forces, Characteristics of a force, System of forces, Composition and resolution of forces, forces in equilibrium, principle and laws of equilibrium, Free body diagrams, Lami's Theorem, equations of equilibrium, Concept of center of gravity and centroid, centroid of various shapes: Triangle, circle, semicircle and trapezium, theorem of parallel and perpendicular axes, moment of inertia of simple geometrical figures, polar moment of inertia. Numerical Problems

**Simple Stresses & Strains**: Concept & types of Stresses and strains, Poisson's ratio, stresses and strain in simple and compound bars under axial loading, stress strain diagrams, Hook's law, elastic constants & their relationships, temperature stress & strain in simple & compound bars under axial loading, Numerical problems.

**Unit-II**

**Principle Stresses**: Two dimensional systems, stress at a point on a plane, principal stresses and principal planes, Mohr's circle of stresses, Numerical Problems.

**Shear Force & Bending Moments**: Definitions, SF & BM diagrams for cantilevers, simply supported beams with or without over-hang and calculation of maximum BM & SF and the point of contraflexture under (i) concentrated loads, (ii) uniformly distributed loads over whole span or a part of it, (iii)combination of concentrated loads and uniformly distributed loads, (iv) uniformly varying loads and (v) application of moments, relation between the rate of loading, the shear force and the bending moments, Numerical Problems.

. **Unit-III**

**Torsion of Circular Members**: Derivation of equation of torsion, Solid and hollow circular shafts, tapered shaft, stepped shaft & composite circular shafts, Numerical problems.

**Flexural and Shear Stresses** – Theory of simple bending, Assumptions, derivation of equation of bending, neutral axis, determination of bending stresses, section modulus of rectangular & circular (solid & hollow), I,T, Angle, channel sections, composite beams, shear stresses in beams with derivation, shear stress distribution across various beam sections like rectangular, circular, triangular, I, T, angle sections. combined bending and torsion, equivalent torque,. Numerical problems.

## Unit-IV

**Columns & Struts:** Column under axial load, concept of instability and buckling, slenderness ratio, derivation of Euler's formula for crippling load for columns of different ends, concept of equivalent length, eccentric loading, Rankine formulae and other empirical relaions, Numerical problems.

**Slope & Deflection** : Relationship between bending moment, slope & deflection, moment area method, method of integration, Macaulay's method, calculations for slope and deflection of (i) cantilevers and (ii) simply supported beams with or without overhang under concentrated load, Uniformly distributed loads or combination of concentrated and uniformly distributed loads, Numerical problems.

**Text Books:**

1. Strength of Materials – R.K. Rajput, Dhanpat Rai & Sons.
2. Strength of Materials – Sadhu Singh, Khanna Publications.
3. Strength of Materials – R.K. Bansal, Laxmi Publications.

**Reference Books:**

1. Strength of Materials – Popov, PHI, New Delhi.
2. Strength of Materials – Robert l. Mott, Pearson, New Delhi
3. Strength of Material – Shaums Outline Series – McGraw Hill
4. Strength of Material – Rider – ELBS

**Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.**

| | B. Tech. (3rd semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MEC-205** | **THERMODYNAMICS** | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Total** | **Time (Hrs.)** |
| **3** | **1** | **0** | **4** | **75** | **25** | **100** | **3** |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Purpose** | The objective of this course is to make the students aware of Energy, Entropy, and Equilibrium, various laws of thermodynamics, concepts and principles. The course will help the students to build the fundamental concepts to apply in various applications like IC engines and Air conditioning systems. |
| **Course Outcomes** | |
| **CO 1** | Analyze the work and heat interactions associated with a prescribed process path and to perform an analysis of a flow system. |
| **CO 2** | Define the fundamentals of the first and second laws of thermodynamics and explain their application to a wide range of systems. |
| **CO 3** | Evaluate entropy changes in a wide range of processes and determine the reversibility or irreversibility of a process from such calculations. |
| **CO 4** | Solve the problems related to Steam and plot the processes on H-S and T-S diagram. Understand thermodynamics relations. |

**Unit-I**

**Basic Concepts:** Thermodynamics: Macroscopic and Microscopic Approach, Thermodynamic Systems, Surrounding and Boundary, Thermodynamic Property – Intensive and Extensive, Thermodynamic Equilibrium, State, Path, Process and Cycle, Quasi-static, Reversible and Irreversible Processes, Working Substance. Concept of Thermodynamic Work and Heat, Zeroth Law of Thermodynamic and its utility.

**First Law of Thermodynamics:** Energy and its Forms, Energy and 1st law of Thermodynamics, Internal Energy and Enthalpy, 1st Law Applied to Non-Flow Process, Steady Flow Process and Transient Flow Process, Throttling Process and Free Expansion Process.

**Unit-II**

**Second Law of Thermodynamics:** Limitations of First Law, Thermal Reservoir Heat Source and Heat Sink, Heat Engine, Refrigerator and Heat Pump, Kelvin- Planck and Clausius Statements and Their Equivalence, Perpetual Motion Machine of Second Kind. Carnot Cycle, Carnot Heat Engine and Carnot Heat Pump, Carnot's Theorem and its Corollaries, Thermodynamic Temperature Scale, Numericals

**Entropy:**Clausius Inequality and Entropy, Principle of Entropy Increase, Temperature-Entropy Plot, Entropy Change in Different Processes, Introduction to Third Law of thermodynamics.

**Unit -III**

**Availability, Irreversibility and Equilibrium:** High and Low Grade Energy, Available Energy and Unavailable Energy, Loss of Available Energy Due to Heat Transfer Through a Finite Temperature Difference, Availability of a Non-Flow or Closed System, Availability of a Steady Flow System, Helmholtz and Gibb's Functions, Effectiveness and Irreversibility.

**Pure Substance:** Pure Substance and its Properties, Phase and Phase Transformation, Vaporization, Evaporation and Boiling , Saturated and Superheated Steam, Solid – Liquid – Vapour Equilibrium, T-V, P-V and P-T Plots During Steam Formation, Properties of Dry, Wet and Superheated Steam, Property Changes During Steam Processes, Temperature – Entropy (T-S) and Enthalpy – Entropy (H-S) Diagrams, Throttling and Measurement of Dryness Fraction of Steam.

**Unit-IV**

**Thermodynamic Relations:** TDS Relations, Enthalpy and Internal Energy as a Function of Independent Variables, Specific Heat Capacity Relations, Clapeyron Equation, Maxwell Relations.

**Gas Power Cycles:** Air standard efficiency, Otto cycle, Diesel cycle, Dual cycle, Atkinson cycle, Stirling and Ericsson cycles, Brayton or Joule cycle, Lenoir cycle

**Text Books:**

1. Engineering Thermodynamics – C P Arora, Tata McGraw Hill
2. Engineering Thermodynamics – P K Nag, Tata McGraw Hill
3. Thermodynamics – An Engineering Approach; Y. A. Cengel, M. A. Boles; Tata McGraw Hill

**Reference Books:**

1. Thermal Science and Engineering – D S Kumar, S K Kataria and Sons
2. Engineering Thermodynamics -Work and Heat transfer – G F C Rogers and Maghew
Y R Longman

**Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.**

| | B.Tech (3rd Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MEC-207L** | **THEORY OF MACHINES LAB** | | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Practical** | **Total** | **Time (Hrs)** |
| **0** | **0** | **2** | **1** | **0** | **40** | **60** | **100** | **3** |
| | | | | | | | | |
| **Purpose :** | To familiarize and practice the students with various kinds of mechanisms andmachines. | | | | | | | |
| | **Course Outcomes** | | | | | | | |
| **CO 1** | To learn about various types of basic mechanism & their applications in different machines. | | | | | | | |
| **CO 2** | To study the effect of static and dynamic force on the components of single slider crank mechanism. | | | | | | | |
| **CO 3** | To find gyroscopic couple of a motorized gyroscope experimentally. | | | | | | | |
| **CO 4** | To study the design and working of various gear, gear trains, steering systems, belt drives, brakes and dynamometers. | | | | | | | |

**List of experiments**

1. To study inversions of 4 bar mechanisms, single and double slider crank mechanisms.
2. To determine the ratio of times and tool velocities of Whitworth quick-return mechanism.
3. To plot slider displacement, velocity and acceleration against crank rotation for single slider crank mechanism.
4. To find out experimentally the Coriolis component of acceleration and compare with theoretical value.
5. To determine the moment of inertia of a flywheel.
6. To plot follower displacement v/s cam rotation for various cam follower systems.
7. To find gyroscopic couple on motorized gyroscope and compare with applied couple.
8. To calculate the torque on planet carrier and torque on internal gear using epicycle gear train and holding torque apparatus.
9. To determine the coefficient of friction between belt and pulley and plot a graph between $\log_{10} T_1/T_2$ v/s $\theta$
10. To study the different types of centrifugal and inertia governor with demonstration.
11. To study different types of brakes and dynamometers with demonstration.
12. To study various types of steering mechanisms.

**Note:**At least eight experiments are required to be performed by students from the above list and two may be performed from the experiments developed by the institute.

| | B.Tech. (3rd semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MEC-209L** | **MECHANICS OF SOLIDS LAB** | | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Practical** | **Total** | **Time (Hrs.)** |
| **0** | **0** | **2** | **1** | **0** | **40** | **60** | **100** | **3** |
| | | | | | | | | |
| **Purpose** | To make the students aware of different properties of material using different experiments. | | | | | | | |
| **Course Outcomes** | | | | | | | | |
| **CO1** | Ability to design and conduct experiments, acquire data, analyze and interpret data | | | | | | | |
| **CO 2** | Ability to determine the behavior of ferrous metals subjected to normal and shear stresses by means of experiments. | | | | | | | |
| **CO 3** | Ability to determine the behavior of structural elements, such as bars subjected to tension, compression, shear, bending, and torsion by means of experiments. | | | | | | | |
| **CO 4** | Physical insight into the behavior materials and structural elements, including distribution of stresses and strains, deformations and failure modes. | | | | | | | |
| **CO5** | Write individual and group reports: present objectives, describe test procedures and results, synthesize and discuss the test results. | | | | | | | |

**List of Experiments:**

1. To study the Brinell hardness testing machine & perform the Brinell hardness test.
2. To study the Rockwell hardness testing machine & perform the Rockwell hardness test.
3. To study the Vickers hardness testing machine & perform the Vickers hardness test.
4. To study the Erichsen sheet metal testing machine & perform the Erichsen sheet metal test.
5. To study the Impact testing machine and perform the Impact tests (Izod&Charpy).
6. To study the Universal testing machine and perform the tensile, compression & bending tests.
7. To perform the shear test on UTM.
8. To study the torsion testing machine and perform the torsion test.
9. To draw shear Force, Bending Moment Diagrams for a simply Supported Beam under point and distributed Loads.
10. To prepare the composite specimen using hot compression molding machine and test for different mechanical properties.

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**Note:** At least eight experiments are required to be performed by students from the above list and two may be performed from the experiments developed by the institute.

| | B.Tech. (3rd semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MEC-211** | **INDUSTRIAL TRAINING-I** | | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Practical** | **Total** | **Time (Hrs.)** |
| **2** | **0** | **0** | **--** | **--** | **100** | **--** | **100** | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| **Purpose** | To provide comprehensive learning platform to students where they can enhance their employ ability skills and exposure to the industrial environment. | | | | | | | |
| **Course Outcomes** | | | | | | | | |
| **CO1** | Capability to acquire and apply fundamental principles of engineering. | | | | | | | |
| **CO 2** | Become updated with all the latest changes in technological world. | | | | | | | |
| **CO 3** | Capability and enthusiasm for self-improvement through continuous professional development and life-long learning | | | | | | | |
| **CO 4** | Awareness of the social, cultural, global and environmental responsibility as an engineer. | | | | | | | |

**Note:**MEC-211 is a mandatory non-credit course in which the students will be evaluated for the industrial training undergone after 2nd semester and students will be required to get passing marks to qualify.

The candidate has to submit a training report of his/her work/project/assignment completed in the industry during the training period. The evaluation will be made on the basis of submitted training report and viva-voce/presentation.

| | B.Tech. (3rd semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MC-901** | **Environmental Sciences** | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Total** | **Time** |
| **3** | **0** | **0** | **-** | **75** | **25** | **100** | **3 Hrs.** |
| **Purpose** | To learn the multidisciplinary nature, scope and importance of Environmental sciences. | | | | | | |
| **Course Outcomes** | | | | | | | |
| **CO1** | The students will be able to learn the importance of natural resources. | | | | | | |
| **CO2** | To learn the theoretical and practical aspects of eco system. | | | | | | |
| **CO3** | Will be able to learn the basic concepts of conservation of biodiversity. | | | | | | |
| **CO4** | The students will be able to understand the basic concept of sustainable development. | | | | | | |

## UNIT I

**The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies**. Definition, Scope and Importance. Need for public awareness. Natural Resources: Renewable and Non-Renewable Resources: Natural resources and associated problems.

(a) Forest Resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies. Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
(b) Water Resources- Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems.
(c) Mineral Resources- Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
(d) Food Resources- World Food Problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.
(e) Energy Resources- Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Case studies.
(f) Land Resources- Land as a resource, land, degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.

Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources, equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyle.

## UNIT II

**Ecosystem-Concept of an Ecosystem**. Structure and function of an ecosystem. Producers, consumers and decomposers. Energy flow in the ecosystem. Ecological Succession. Food Chains, food webs and ecological pyramids. Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem-

a. Forest Ecosystem
b. Grassland Ecosystem
c. Desert Ecosystem
d. Aquatic Ecosystems(ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries

Field Work. Visit to a local area to document Environment assets-river/forest/grassland/hill/mountain. Visit to a local polluted site- Urban /Rural Industrial/Agricultural. Study of common plants, insects and birds. Study of simple ecosystems-pond, river, hill, slopes etc. (Field work equal to 5 lecture hours).

## UNIT III

**Biodiversity and Its Conservation**. Introduction, Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Biogeographical classification of India. Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values. Bio-diversityof global, National and local levels. India as a mega-diversity nation Hot spots of Biodiversity. Threats to biodiversity: Habitat loss, poaching of wild life, man-wildlife conflicts.

Endangered and endemic species of India. Conservation of Biodiversity- In situ and Ex-Situ conservation of biodiversity.

**Environmental Pollution Definition**. Cause, effects and control measures of- (a) Air Pollution (b) Water Pollution (c) Soil Pollution (d) Marine Pollution (e) Noise Pollution (f) Thermal Pollution (g) Nuclear Hazards

Solid waste management- cause, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes. Role of an individual in prevention of pollution. Pollution case studies. Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides

**UNIT IV**

**Social Issues and the Environment**. From unsustainable to sustainable development. Urban problems related to energy. Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management. Resettlement and rehabilitation of people: Its problems and concerns. Case Studies.

**Environmental Ethics-Issues and Possible Solutions**. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case studies. Wasteland Reclamation. Consumerism and waste products.

**Environment Protection Act**. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. Wildlife Protection Act. Forest Conservation Act. Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation. Public Awareness.

**Human Population and the Environment**. Population growth, variation among nations. Population explosion-Family Welfare Programme. Environment and human health. Human rights. Value Education. HIV/AIDS, Women and Child Welfare. Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health. Case Studies. Drugs and their effects; Useful and harmful drugs; Use and abuse of drugs; Stimulant and depressan drugs. Concept of drug de-addiction. Legal position on drugs and laws related to drugs.

**Text Books**

1. Environmental Studies- Deswal and Deswal. Dhanpat Rai & Co.
2. Environmental Science & Engineering Anandan, P. and Kumaravelan, R. 2009. Scitech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd., India

**Reference Books:**

1. Environmental Studies. Daniels Ranjit R. J. and Krishnaswamy. 2013. Wiley India.
2. Environmental Science- Botkin and Keller. 2012. Wiley , India

**Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.**

# Fourth Semester

| | B.Tech. (4th Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ES-204 | MATERIALS ENGINEERING | | | | | | |
| Lecture | Tutorial | Practical | Credits | Major Test | Minor Test | Total | Time (Hrs.) |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 75 | 25 | 100 | 3 |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Purpose:** | To understand internal structure- properties relationship of different types of materials and learn about Metallographic analysis and Characterization. |
| **CourseOutcomes** | |
| **CO 1** | To understand the Crystal structures and deformation mechanism in various materials. |
| **CO 2** | To study various types of phase diagrams, TTT curve and Iron carbon diagram.<br>To learn about different heat treatment processes. |
| **CO 3** | To learn about the failure mechanisms like Creep and Fatigue and designation of materials. |
| **CO 4** | To study Basics of Metallography and Basic Principle involved in the working of various types of Material characterization techniques. |

**UNITI**

**Crystallography:** ReviewofCrystalStructure,SpaceLattice,Co-ordinationNumber,NumberofAtomsperUnitCell,AtomicPackingFactor;Numerical Problems Related toCrystallography.

**Imperfection in Metal Crystals:** Crystal Imperfections and their Classifications, Point Defects,LineDefects,Edge&ScrewDislocations,SurfaceDefects,VolumeDefects.

**Introduction to Engineering materials and Standard Materials Designation:** Introduction to Engineering materials,Steel Terminology, Standard Designation System for Steels, Indian Standard specifications for steels as per BIS: Based on Ultimate Tensile Strength and based on Composition, AISI-SAE standard designation for Steels and Aluminium Alloys

**UNIT II**

**PhaseDiagrams:**Alloy Systems, Solid solutions, Hume Rothery's Rules, Intermediate phases, Phase Diagrams, Gibbs Phase Rule, Cooling curves,TheLever Rule,binary phasediagrams, Applications of Phase Diagrams, PhaseTransformation, Micro constituentsof Fe-Csystem,Allotropic FormsofIron,Iron-ironcarbide phase diagram, ModifiedIron CarbonPhaseDiagrams, Isothermal Transformation, TTT Curve,

**Heat Treatment:** Heattreatmentof steels,Annealing,Normalising,Hardening,Tempering, Case Hardening, Ageing, Austemperingand Martempering, Surface Hardening, Mass Effect, EquipmentsforHeatTreatment,MajorDefectsinMetalsorAlloysduetofaultyHeattreatment.

**UNIT III**

**DeformationofMetal:** ElasticandPlasticDeformation,MechanismofPlasticDeformation, Slip; Critical Resolved Shear Stress, Twinning,ConventionalandTrue Stress Strain Curvesfor Polycrystalline Materials,Yield Point Phenomena, Bauschinger Effect, Work Hardening.

**FailureofMaterials:** Fatigue,Fatiguefracture,fatiguefailure,MechanismofFatigueFailure,FatigueLifecalculations,Fatigue Tests, Theories ofFatigue.

**Creep**:CreepCurve,TypesofCreep,Factorsaffecting Creep, Mechanismof Creep,CreepResistantMaterial,Creep Fracture,CreepTest,StressRupture test.

**UNITIV**

**Introduction to Metallography:**Metallography, Phase analysis, Dendritic growth, Cracks and other defects Corrosion analysis, Intergranular attack (IGA), Coating thickness and integrity, Inclusion size, shape and distribution, Weld and

heat-affected zones (HAZ), Distribution and orientation of composite fillers, Graphite nodularity, Intergranular fracturing

**Materials CharacterizationTechniques:** Characterization techniques suchas X-Ray Diffraction (XRD), Scanning Electron Microscopy, transmission electron microscopy,atomicforce microscopy, scanning tunneling microscopy, Atomicabsorption spectroscopy.

**Text Books:**


1. Material SciencebyS.L.Kakani, New AgePublishers.
2. TheScienceand EngineeringofMaterials, DonaldR. Askeland , Chapman&Hall.
3. Fundamentals of Material Science and EngineeringbyW. D. Callister, Wiley.
4. FundamentalofLightMicroscopyandElectronicImagingbyDouglasB.Murphy, Kindle Edition 2001
5. Materials Science and Engineering, V. Raghvan
6. Phase Transformation in Metals and Alloys,D. A.Porter &K.E. Easterling


**Reference Books:**


7. Material SciencebyNarula, TMH
8. Metallographic Handbook by Donald C. Zipperian, Pace Technologies, USA.
9. RobertCahnConciseEncyclopediaofMaterialsCharacterization,SecondEdition:2nd Edition (Advances inMaterials Scienceand Engineering) Elsevier Publication 2005.
10. Smart Materials and Structures by Gandhi and Thompson, Chapman and Hall.


**Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.**

| | B. Tech. (4th Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MEC-202** | **APPLIED THERMODYNAMICS** | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Total** | **Time (Hrs.)** |
| **3** | **0** | **0** | **3** | **75** | **25** | **100** | **3** |
| **Purpose:** | This course aims to provide a platform to students to understand, model and analyze concept of dynamics involved in thermal energy transformation. To prepare them to carry out experimental investigation and analysis of problems related to applied thermodynamics. | | | | | | |
| **Course Outcomes** | | | | | | | |
| **CO1** | Understand the working of boilers, types of boilers, accessories and mountings used on boilers. | | | | | | |
| **CO 2** | Learn about simple and modified Rankine cycles. | | | | | | |
| **CO 3** | Understand the design and analysis of steam flow through steam nozzles. To learn about the working of different types of condensers. | | | | | | |
| **CO 4** | Analyze the working and design of the steam turbine and apply the knowledge in solving the engineering problems of turbines. | | | | | | |

## UNITI

**Steam Generators:** Introduction; classification of boilers; comparison of fire tube and water tube boiler; their advantages; description of boiler; Lancashire; locomotive; Babcock; Wilcox etc.; boiler mountings; stop valve; safety valve; blow off valve; feed check etc.; water level indicator; fusible plug; pressure gauge; boiler accessories; feed pump; feed water heater; preheater; super heater; economizer; natural draught chimney design; artificial draught; stream jet draught; mechanical draught; calculation of boiler efficiency and equivalent evaporation.

## UNIT II

**Vapour Power Cycles:** Simple and modified Rankine cycle; effect of operating parameters on Rankine cycle performance; effect of superheating; effect of maximum pressure; effect of exhaust pressure; reheating and regenerative Rankine cycle; types of feed water heater; reheat factor; binary vapour cycle. Simple steam engine, compound engine; function of various components.

## UNIT III

**Steam Nozzle:** Function of steam nozzle; shape of nozzle for subsonic and supersonics flow of stream; variation of velocity; area of specific volume; steady state energy equation; continuity equation; nozzle efficiency; critical pressure ratio for maximum discharge; physical explanation of critical pressure; super saturated flow of steam; design of steam nozzle. Advantage of steam condensation; component of steam condensing plant; types of condensers; air leakage in condensers; Dalton's law of partial pressure; vacuum efficiency; calculation of cooling water requirement; air expansion pump.

## UNIT IV

**Steam Turbines:** Introduction; classification of steam turbine; impulse turbine; working principle; compounding of impulse turbine; velocity diagram; calculation of power output and efficiency; maximum efficiency of a single stage impulse turbine; design of impulse turbine blade section; impulse, reaction turbine; working principle; degree of reaction; parsons turbine; velocity diagram; calculation of power output; efficiency of blade height; condition of maximum efficiency; internal losses in steam turbine; governing of steam turbine.

**Text Books:**

1. Thermal Engineering – P L Ballaney, Khanna Publishers.
2. Thermodynamics and Heat Engines vol II – R Yadav, Central Publishing House

3. Engineering Thermodynamics Work and Heat Transfer - G. F. C Rogers and Y. R. Mayhew, Pearson.
4. Applied Thermodynamics for Engineering Technologists - T. D. Eastop and A. McConkey, Pearson.

**Reference Books:**

1. Applied Thermodynamics for Engineering Technologists – T D Eastop and A. McConkey, Pearson Education
2. Heat Engineering – V P Vasandani and D S Kumar, Metropolitan Book Co Pvt Ltd.

**Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.**

| | B. Tech. (4th Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MEC-204** | **FLUID MECHANICS&FLUID MACHINES** | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Total** | **Time** |
| **3** | **1** | **0** | **4** | **75** | **25** | **100** | **3** |
| **Purpose:** To build a fundamental understanding of concepts of Fluid Mechanics and their application in rotodynamic machines. | | | | | | | |
| **Course Outcomes** | | | | | | | |
| **CO1** | Upon completion of this course, students will be able to apply mass and momentum conservation laws to mathematically analyze simple flow situations. | | | | | | |
| **CO2** | The students will be able to obtain solution for boundary layer flows using exact or approximate methods. | | | | | | |
| **CO3** | The students will be able to estimate the major and minor losses through pipes and learn to draw the hydraulic gradient and total energy lines. | | | | | | |
| **CO4** | The students will be able to obtain the velocity and pressure variations in various types of simple flows. | | | | | | |
| **CO5** | They will be able to analyze the flow and evaluate the performance of pumps and turbines. | | | | | | |

## Unit I

**Fluid Properties**: Definition of fluid, Newton's law of viscosity, Units and dimensions-Properties of fluids, mass density, weight density, specific volume, specific gravity, viscosity, compressibility, surface tension and capillarity.

**Fluid Kinematics:** Types of fluid flows, stream, streak and path lines; flow rate and continuity equation, differential equation of continuity in cartesian and polar coordinates, rotation and vorticity, circulation, stream and potential functions, flow net. Problems.

**Fluid Dynamics:** Concept of system and control volume, Euler's equation, Navier-Stokes equation, Bernoulli's equation and its practical applications, Impulse momentum equation. Problems.

## Unit II

**Viscous Flow:** Flow regimes and Reynold's number, relationship between shear stress and pressure gradient. Exact flow solutions, Couette and Poisuielle flow, laminar flow through circular conduits. Problems.

**Turbulent Flow Through Pipes:**Darcy Weisbach equation, friction factor, Moody's diagram, minor losses in pipes, hydraulic gradient and total energy lines, series and parallel connection of pipes, branched pipes; equivalent pipe, power transmission through pipes. Problems.

**Boundary Layer Flow:** Concept of boundary layer, measures of boundary layer thickness, Blasius solution, von-Karman momentum integral equation, laminar and turbulent boundary layer flows, separation of boundary layer and its control. Problems.

## Unit III

**Dimensional Analysis:** Need for dimensional analysis – methods of dimension analysis – Dimensionless parameters – application of dimensionless parameters. Problems.

**Hydraulic Pumps:** Introduction, theory of Rotodynamic machines, Classification, various efficiencies, velocity components at entry and exit of the rotor, velocity triangles; Centrifugal pumps, working principle, work done by the impeller, minimum starting speed, performance curves, Cavitation in pumps, Reciprocating pumps, working principle, Indicator diagram, Effect of friction and acceleration, air vessels, Problems.

## Unit IV

**Hydraulic Turbines:** Introduction, Classification of water turbines, heads and efficiencies, velocity triangles, Axial, radial and mixed flow turbines, Pelton wheel, Francis turbine and Kaplan turbines, working principles, work done, design of turbines, draft tube and types, Specific speed, unit quantities, performance curves for turbines, governing of turbines. Problems.

**Text Books:**

1. Introduction to Fluid Mechanics – R.W. Fox, Alan T. McDonald, P.J. Pritchard, Wiley Publications.
2. Fluid Mechanics – Frank M. White, McGraw Hill
3. Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power Engineering – D.S. Kumar, S.K. Kataria and Sons
4. Fluid Mechanics – Streeter V L and Wylie E B, Mc Graw Hill
5. Introduction to Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Machines – S.K. Som and G. Biswas, Tata McGraw Hill.

**Reference Books:**

1. Mechanics of Fluids – I H Shames, Mc Graw Hill
2. Fluid Mechanics: Fundamentals and Applications - YunusCengel and John Cimbala, McGraw Hill.
3. Fluid Mechanics: Pijush K. Kundu, Ira M. Cohen and David R. Rowling, Academic Press.

**Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.**

| | B. Tech. (4th Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MEC-206** | **MECHANICS OF SOLIDS-II** | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Total** | **Time (Hrs.)** |
| **3** | **1** | **0** | **4** | **75** | **25** | **100** | **3** |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Purpose** | The objective of this course is to show the development of strain energy and stresses in springs, pressure vessel, rings, links, curved bars under different loads. The course will help the students to build the fundamental concepts in order to solve engineering problems |
| **Course Outcomes** | |
| **CO1** | Identify the basics concepts of strain energy and various theories of failures and solve the problems |
| **CO 2** | Differentiate different types of stresses induced in thin pressure vessel and solve the problems. Use of Lame's equation to calculate the stresses induced in thick pressure vessel. |
| **CO 3** | Able to compute stresses in ring, disk and cylinder due to rotation. Classify the different types of spring and analyze the stresses produced due to loading |
| **CO 4** | Determine the stresses in crane hook, rings, chain link for different cross section and also the deflection of curved bars and rings. Analyze the stresses due to unsymmetrical bending and determine the position of shear centre of different section. |

**Unit I**

**Strain Energy & Impact Loading**: Definitions, expressions for strain energy stored in a body when load is applied (i) gradually, (ii) suddenly and (iii) with impact, strain energy of beams in bending, beam deflections, strain energy of shafts in twisting, energy methods in determining spring deflection, Castigliano's theorem, Numerical.

**Theories of Elastic Failures:** Various theories of elastic failures with derivations and graphical representations, applications to problems of 2- dimensional stress system with (i) Combined direct loading and bending, and (ii) combined torsional and direct loading, Numericals.

**Unit II**

**Thin Walled Vessels:** Hoop & Longitudinal stresses & strains in cylindrical &spherical vessels & their derivations under internal pressure, wire would cylinders, Numericals.

**Thick Cylinders & Spheres**: Derivation of Lame's equations, radial & hoop stresses and strains in thick, and compound cylinders and spherical shells subjected to internal fluid pressure only, hub shrunk on solid shaft, Numericals.

**Unit III**

**Rotating Rims & Discs:** Stresses in uniform rotating rings & discs, rotating discs of uniform strength, stresses in (I) rotating rims, neglecting the effect of spokes, (ii) rotating cylinders, hollow cylinders & solids cylinders. Numericals.

**Springs:** Stresses in closed coiled helical springs, Stresses in open coiled helical springs subjected to axial loads and twisting couples, leaf springs, flat spiral springs, concentric springs, Numericals.

**Unit IV**

**Bending of Curved Bars** : Stresses in bars of initial large radius of curvature, bars of initial small radius of curvature, stresses in crane hooks, rings of circular & trapezoidal sections, deflection of curved bars & rings, deflection of rings by Castigliano's theorem, stresses in simple chain links, deflection of simple chain links, Problems.

**Unsymmetrical Bending:** Introduction to unsymmetrical bending, stresses due to unsymmetrical bending, deflection of beam due to unsymmetrical bending, shear center for angle, channel, and I-sections, Numericals.

**Text Books:**

1. Strength of Materials – R.K. Rajput, Dhanpat Rai & Sons.
2. Strength of Materials – Sadhu Singh, Khanna Publications.
3. Strength of Materials – R.K. Bansal, Laxmi Publications.

**Reference Books:**

1. Strength of Materials – Popov, PHI, New Delhi.
2. Strength of Materials – Robert l. Mott, Pearson, New Delhi
3. Strength of Material – Shaums Outline Series – McGraw Hill
4. Strength of Material – Rider – ELBS

**Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.**

| | B. Tech. (4th Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MEC-208** | **Instrumentation & Control** | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Total** | **Time(Hrs)** |
| **3** | **0** | **0** | **3** | **75** | **25** | **100** | **3** |
| **Purpose** | To understand the basics of the measurement of various quantities using instruments, their accuracy and range and the techniques for controlling devices automatically. | | | | | | |
| **Course Outcomes** | | | | | | | |
| **CO1** | Students will have basic knowledge about measurement systems and their components. | | | | | | |
| **CO2** | Students will learn about various sensors used for measurement of mechanical quantities. | | | | | | |
| **CO3** | Students will have basic knowledge of process monitoring and control. | | | | | | |

## Unit I

**Instrumentation System:** introduction, typical applications of instrument systems, functional elements of a measurement system, classification of instruments, standards and calibration, static and dynamic characteristics of measurement systems.

**Statistical Error Analysis:** statistical analysis of data and measurement of uncertainty: probability, confidence interval or level, mean value and standard deviation calculation, standard normal distribution curve and probability tables, sampling and theory based on samples, goodness of fit, curve fitting of experimental data.

## Unit II

**Sensors and Transducers:** introduction and classification, transducer selection and specifications, primary sensing elements, resistance transducers, variable inductance type transducers, capacitive transducers, piezo-electric transducers, strain gauges.Smart Sensors: Introduction, architecture of smart sensor, bio sensor and physical sensor, Piezo-resistive pressure sensor, microelectronic sensor.

**Measurement of force, torque, shaft power, speed and acceleration:** force and weight measurement system, measurement of torque, shaft power, speed and velocity: electrical and contactless tachometers, acceleration: vibrometers, seismic and piezo-electric accelerometer.

## Unit III

**Measurement of pressure, temperature and flow:** Basic terms, Pressure: Liquid column manometers, elastic type pressure gauges, electrical types for pressure and vacuum, temperature measuring instruments: RTD sensors, NTC thermistor, thermocouples, and semiconductor based sensors. Flow Measurement: drag force flow meter, turbine flow meter, electronic flow meter, electromagnetic flow meter, hot-wire anemometer.

**Instruments for measuring Humidity, Density, and Viscosity:**Humidity definitions, Humidity measuring devices, Density and Specific Gravity, Basic terms, Density measuring devices, Density application considerations, Viscosity, Viscosity measuring instruments, basic terms used in pH, pH measuring devices, pH application considerations. Problems.

## Unit IV

**Basic Control System:** Introduction, basic components of control system, classification : closed loop and open loop control system, transfer function, block diagram representation of closed loop system and its reduction techniques, mathematical modelling of various mechanical systems and their analogy with electrical systems, signal flow graph and its representation.

**Mechanical Controllers:** Basics of actuators: pneumatic controller, hydraulic controller and their comparison.

**Text Books:**

1.Instrument and control by Patranabis D., PHI Learning.
2.Fundamental of Industrial Instrumentation and Process control by W.C.DUNN, McGrawHill,
3. Thomas G. Beckwith, Roy D. Marangoni, John H. LienhardV , Mechanical Measurements (6th Edition), Pearson Education India, 2007
4. Gregory K. McMillan, Process/Industrial Instruments and Controls Handbook, Fifth Edition, McGraw-Hill: New York,1999.

**Reference Books:**

1. Mechanical Measurement and Control by A K Sawhney
2. Modern control Engineering by Katsuhiko Ogata, PHI publication

**Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.**

| | B. Tech. (4th Semester)MechanicalEngineering | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **ES-206L** | **MATERIALS ENGINEERING LAB** | | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Practical** | **Total** | **Time (Hrs.)** |
| **0** | **0** | **2** | **1** | **-** | **40** | **60** | **100** | **3** |
| **Purpose** | Tomakethestudentsawareofmaterialstructureandpropertiesofmaterialusing differentexperiments. | | | | | | | |
| **CourseOutcomes** | | | | | | | | |
| **CO 1** | Ability to design and conduct experiments, acquire data, analyze and interpret data | | | | | | | |
| **CO 2** | Ability to determine the grain size and microstructure in different Ferrous alloys by means of experiments. | | | | | | | |
| **CO 3** | Ability to learn about microstructures of different Non-Ferrous alloys by means of experiments. | | | | | | | |
| **CO 4** | To learn about heat treatment processes through experiments. | | | | | | | |
| **CO 5** | Ability to Analyze microstructure of Heat-treated specimens and perform Fatigue and creep test on different materials. | | | | | | | |

**List ofExperiments:**

1. To Study various Crystal Structures through Ball Models.
2. To study the components and functions of Metallurgical Microscope.
3. To learn about the process of Specimen Preparation for metallographic examination.
4. To perform Standard test Methods for Estimation of Grain Size.
5. To perform Microstructural Analysis of Carbon Steels and low alloy steels.
6. To perform Microstructural Analysis of Cast Iron.
7. To perform Microstructural Analysis of Non-Ferrous Alloys: Brass & Bronze.
8. To perform Microstructural Analysis of Non-Ferrous Alloys: Aluminium Alloys.
9. To Perform annealing of a steel specimen and to analyze its microstructure.
10. To Perform Hardening of a steel specimen and to analyze its microstructure.
11. To performFatiguetest on fatiguetestingmachine.
12. To perform Creep test oncreep testingmachine.

**Note:** At least eight experiments are required to be performed by students from the above list and two may be performed from the experiments developed by the institute.

| | B. Tech. (4th Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MEC-210L** | **FLUID MECHANICS &FLUID MACHINES LAB** | | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Practical** | **Total** | **Time** |
| **0** | **0** | **2** | **1** | **0** | **40** | **60** | **100** | **3** |
| **Purpose** | To familiarize the students with the equipment and instrumentation of Fluid Mechanics and Machines | | | | | | | |
| **Course Outcomes** | | | | | | | | |
| **CO1** | Operate fluid flow equipment and instrumentation. | | | | | | | |
| **CO2** | Collect and analyse data using fluid mechanics principles and experimentation methods. | | | | | | | |
| **CO3** | Determine the coefficient of discharge for various flow measurement devices. | | | | | | | |
| **CO4** | Calculate flow characteristics such as Reynolds number, friction factor from laboratory measurements. | | | | | | | |
| **CO5** | Analyze the performance characteristics of hydraulic pumps. | | | | | | | |
| **CO6** | Analyze the performance characteristics of hydraulic turbines. | | | | | | | |

**List of Experiments:**

1. To verify the Bernoulli's Theorem.
2. To determine coefficient of discharge of an orifice meter.
3. To determine the coefficient of discharge of Venturimeter.
4. To determine the coefficient of discharge of Notch.
5. To find critical Reynolds number for a pipe flow.
6. To determine the friction factor for the pipes.
7. To determine the meta-centric height of a floating body.
8. Determination of the performance characteristics of a centrifugal pump.
9. Determination of the performance characteristics of a reciprocating pump.
10. Determination of the performance characteristics of a gear pump.
11. Determination of the performance characteristics of Pelton Wheel.
12. Determination of the performance characteristics of a Francis Turbine.
13. Determination of the performance characteristics of a Kaplan Turbine.
14. Determination of the performance characteristics of a Hydraulic Ram.

**Note:** At least ten experiments are required to be performed by students from the above list and two may be performed from the experiments developed by the institute.

| | B. Tech. (4th Semester) Mechanical Engineering | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MC-902** | **Constitution of India** | | | | | | |
| **Lecture** | **Tutorial** | **Practical** | **Credits** | **Major Test** | **Minor Test** | **Total** | **Time** |
| **3** | **0** | **0** | **-** | **75** | **25** | **100** | **3 Hrs.** |
| **Purpose** | To know the basic features of Constitution of India | | | | | | |
| | **Course Outcomes** | | | | | | |
| **CO1** | The students will be able to know about salient features of the Constitution of India. | | | | | | |
| **CO2** | To know about fundamental duties and federal structure of Constitution of India. | | | | | | |
| **CO3** | To know about emergencyprovisions in Constitution of India. | | | | | | |
| **CO4** | To know about fundamental rights under constitution of India. | | | | | | |

**UNIT I**

Meaning of the constitution law and constitutionalism, Historical perspective of the Constitution of India. Salient features and characteristics of the Constitution of India.

Scheme of the fundamental rights

**UNIT II**

The scheme of the Fundamental Duties and its legal status. The Directive Principles of State Policy – Its importance and implementation. Federal structure and distribution of legislative and financial powers between the Union and the States.

Parliamentary Form of Government in India – The constitution powers and status of the President of India

**UNIT III**

Amendment of the Constitutional Powers and Procedure. The historical perspectives of the constitutional amendments in India.

Emergency Provisions: National Emergency, President Rule, Financial Emergency. Local Self Government – Constitutional Scheme in India.

**UNIT IV**

Scheme of the Fundamental Right to Equality. Scheme of the Fundamental Right to certain Freedom under Article 19.

Scope of the Right to Life and Personal Liberty under Article 21.

**Text Books**

1. Constitution of India. Prof. Narender Kumar (2008) 8th edition. Allahabad Law Agency.

**Reference Books:**

1. The constitution of India. P.M. Bakshi (2016) 15th edition. Universal law Publishing.