Roll No. ....

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### BT-6/M-23

46165

# COMPILER DESIGN Paper-PC-CS-302A

Time: Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks: 75

**Note:** Attempt any *five* questions, selecting at least *one* question from each unit.

### UNIT-I

- 1. (a) What is Regular Expression? Write an algorithm to convert regular expression into NFA.
  - (b) Draw NFA for the Regular Expression a(a + b)\*ab.
  - (c) Draw NFA for a + b + ab.
  - (d) Draw NFA corresponding to (0 + 1)\*1(0 + 1).

(2+2+2)

2. What are different phases of compiler and explain the role of different phases.

#### UNIT-II

- 3. (a) What is parsing? Explain top, down and bottom up parsing with the help of example.
  - (b)  $E - \rightarrow T$

 $T \dashrightarrow T^*F$ 

 $T - - - \rightarrow id$ 

 $F - - - \to T$ 

 $F - - - \rightarrow id$ 

Draw parse tree representation of above expression for id\*id.

**4.** What is LALR(1) parsing ? Draw DFA and parsing table for the following equation :

 $S - - - \rightarrow AA$ 

 $A - - - \rightarrow aA$ 

 $A - - - \rightarrow b$ .

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## **UNIT-III**

- 5. (a) What is heap allocation and stack allocation? Prove it by taking an appropriate example.
  - (b) What are different issue is designing of code generator?

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6. What is DAG and write its algorithm? For the following statements:

- 1. S1:=4\*i
- 2. S2:=a[S1]
- 3. S3:=4\*i
- 4. S4:=b[S3]
- 5. S5:=S2\*S4
- 6. S6:=prod\*S5
- 7. S7 := i+1

i:=S7

if i<=20 goto 1

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# UNIT-IV

- 7. What are different source of optimization? Explain the following optimization in detail with example:
  - (a) Machine independent optimization.
  - (b) Loop optimization.
  - (c) Peephole optimization.

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8. What is Global data flow analysis? Explain Storage organization, static storage management and heap storage management with the help of example.

