Roli No. .....

Total Pages: 03

## BT-7/D-18

37204

# COMPILER DESIGN IT-401N

Time: Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt Five questions in all, selecting at least one question from each Unit. All questions carry equal marks.

### Unit I

- 1. What do you mean by analysis of the source program in the compilation process? What happens during the analysis phase and synthesis phase of a compiler? Describe the grouping of phases in a compiler and specify the purpose of each phase.
- 2. Describe the following in the context of Lexical Analysis phase of a compiler:
  - (a) Tokens and their specification
  - (b) Regular expressions and their conversion to nondeterministic finite automata.

#### Unit II

- 3. (a) What is the role and need of a parser in a compiler?
  - (b) What are the capabilities of a context free grammar? When is a grammar said to be ambiguous?
- 4. Give a brief overview of the types of parsing according to the way the production rules are implemented.

#### Unit III

- 5. What are the benefits of using machine independent intermediate code? What are the commonly used intermediate code representation?
- 6. Answer the following questions in brief:
  - (a) How is a code generated for a basic block from its DAG representation?
  - (b) What do you mean by run time storage management?
  - (c) What are the functions of an error handler?

### Unit IV

7. What is the need of Code Optimization? What are the various ways of doing code optimization? How does a control flow graph of a basic block help in optimization?

- 8: (a) Explain static storage management and heap storage management in the context of storage allocation.
  - (b) What is meant by parameter passing? How is it carried out in the Run Time Environment?

