B TECH (SEM IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19 **DATA STRUCTURES**

Time: 3 Hours

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

- **a.** What is asymptotic notation? Explain Big **Oh** notation?
- b. Given a 2D array A [-100:100,-5:50]. Find the address of element A [99, 49] considering base address 10 and each element requires 4 bytes for storage. Follow row major order?
- c. If the in order traversal of a binary tree is D, J, G, B, A, E, H, C, F, I and its pre order traversal is A, B, D, G, J, C, E, H, F, I Determine the binary tree?
- d. Evaluate postfix expression 8 $2 4 + 5 6 7 + \times$
- e. Explain collision resolution strategies used in hashing?
- **f.** Write a recursive solution to solve Tower of Hanoi problem.
- g. Define complete binary tree and full binary tree.

S

10

10

Attempt any *three* of the following: 2.

a. Consider the following infix expression and convert it into postfix using stack

A + (B * C - (D/E-F) * G) * H

- **b.** What is doubly linked list? Write an algorithm to insert a node at begin in single linked list.
- c. Construct a Huffman tree for given characters A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H having frequencies **22, 5, 11, 19, 2, 11, 25, 5** respectively. What will be the code of **HEAD** in binary?
- d. Find the shortest path from S to all remaining vertices of graph using Dijikstra Algorithm

4

60

3

100

30

e. Use Heap sort algorithm to sort the following sequence {8, 5, 45, 24, 36, 11, 43, and 21}.

20



 $7 \ge 3 = 21$

Total Marks: 70

 $2 \ge 7 = 14$

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SECTION B

3. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

a. What do you understand by time space trade off? How to analysis the time complexity of the algorithm in three different cases.

SECTION C

b. What is circular linked list? Write an algorithm to delete a node from begin in single linked list.

4. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

- **a.** What do you mean by priority queue? Explain the types to maintain the priority queue in memory?
- **b.** Write an algorithm for conversion of an infix expression into prefix expression using stack?

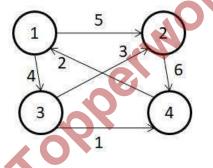
5. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

- a. Draw a binary tree with following traversals: Preorder: A B C D E F G H I J K L Postorder: C F E G D B K J L I H A
- **b.** What is threaded binary tree? Explain two-way in order threading with suitable example?

6. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

a. Implement Floyd Warshall algorithm on the following graph.

- **b.** What is transitive closure? What are the steps to obtain the transitive closure of a Graph?
- 7. Attempt any *one* part of the following:
 - a. Describe an AVL tree. Construct an AVL tree by inserting the following elements in the order of their occurrence {60, 2, 15, 20, 12, 115, 90 and 88}.
 - **b.** Show the results of inserting the keys **F**, **S**, **Q**, **K**, **C**, **L**, **H**, **T**, **V**, **W**, **M**, **R**, **N**, **P**, **A**, **B** in order into a empty B-Tree of order **5**.





 $7 \times 1 = 7$

 $7 \ge 1 = 7$

 $7 \ge 1 = 7$

 $7 \times 1 = 7$

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